



Startup

Servo Drive AX5000

(1.5 A - 40 A)

Please read this document carefully before installing and commissioning the servo drive.

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1 Foreword

1.1 Notes on the documentation

This description is only intended for trained specialists in control, automation and drive engineering who are familiar with the applicable national standards. It is essential that the following notes and explanations are followed when installing and commissioning these components. It is the duty of the technical personnel to use the documentation published at the respective time of each installation and commissioning. The responsible staff must ensure that the application or use of the products described satisfy all the requirements for safety, including all the relevant laws, regulations, guidelines and standards. The "General safety instructions" and "Special safety instructions for AX5000" sections are also essential.



Hazard to individuals!

Further and more detailed information regarding the individual sections and safety can be found in the "AX5000 System manual" that can be downloaded from our website at www.beckhoff.com. If you do not have access to the "AX5000 System manual" please refrain from working on the AX5000 and notify our support division.

An overview is provided on the inside of the rear cover, which can be folded out.

1.2 Disclaimer

The documentation has been prepared with care. The products described are, however, constantly under development. We reserve the right to revise and change the documentation at any time and without prior announcement. No claims for the modification of products that have already been supplied may be made on the basis of the data, diagrams and descriptions in this documentation.

1.3 Trademarks

Beckhoff®, TwinCAT®, TwinCAT/BSD. TC/BSD®, ®EtherCAT®, EtherCAT G®, EtherCAT G10®, EtherCAT P®, Safety over EtherCAT®, TwinSAFE®, XFC®, XTS® and XPlanar® are registered trademarks of and licensed by Beckhoff Automation GmbH. Other designations used in this publication may be trademarks whose use by third parties for their own purposes could violate the rights of the owners.

1.4 Patent Pending

The EtherCAT Technology is covered, including but not limited to the following patent applications and patents: EP1590927, EP1789857, EP1456722, EP2137893, DE102015105702

with corresponding applications or registrations in various other countries.

1.5 Copyright

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The reproduction, distribution and utilization of this document as well as the communication of its contents to others without express authorization are prohibited.

Offenders will be held liable for the payment of damages. All rights reserved in the event of the grant of a patent, utility model or design.

1.6 Documentation issue status



Provision of revision levels

On request we can send you a list of revision levels for changes to the documentation.

• Send your request to: motion-documentation@beckhoff.com

Origin of the document

This documentation was originally written in German. All other languages are derived from the German original.

Product features

The valid product features are always those specified in the current documentation. Further information given on the product pages of the Beckhoff homepage, in emails or in other publications is not authoritative.

1.7 Appropriate use

The servo drives of the AX5000 series are **exclusively** designed for torque, speed and position control of suitable asynchronous and synchronous three-phase current motors. The maximum permissible effective motor voltage must be at least equal the effective mains voltage fed into the servo drive.

The servo drives from the AX5000 series are designed for installation as components in electrical systems or machines and may be operated only as integrated system or machine components.



Caution - Risk of injury!

Electronic equipment is not fail-safe. The machine manufacturer is responsible for ensuring that the connected motors and the machine are brought into a safe state in the event of a fault in the drive system.

The servo drives may **only** be operated in enclosed control cabinets and in accordance with the conditions described in the: "**Technical data**" section.

Improper use

The servo drive AX5000 is **not** suitable for use in the following areas:

- in ATEX zones without a suitable housing
- in areas with aggressive environments (e.g. aggressive gases or chemicals)

The relevant standards and directives for EMC interference emissions must be complied with in residential areas.

1.7.1 Dual Use (EU 1384/2014)

The EU Dual-Use Regulation defines in Annex I of Regulation (EU) No. 2021/821 under category 3A225 the technical parameters of commercially available frequency changers that are to be classified as dual-use articles and thus subject to approval. For the AX5000 servo drives, this is the operating frequency:

- Dual Use ≥ 600 Hz
- Not Dual Use <599 Hz

This information can be found in the type codes (g):

- 1 = Dual Use
- 0 = not Dual Use

Servo drives of hardware version 1.0 with a serial no. < 68.000 fall under 3A225. For a downgrade, please contact our service.

Example: Exchange of an old Hardware 1.0 device

The defect servo drive AX5203-0000-x0xx should be replaced with an AX5203-0000-x01x to avoid changes in the TC System Manager. When downgrading, the desired Firmware (FW v1.00 - FW v1.05) must also be requested from Beckhoff Automation GmbH & Co. KG.

1.8 Documented servo drives

This documentation describes the following servo drives in the AX5000 range:

AX5101	AX5103	AX5106	AX5112	AX5118
AX5125	AX5140	AX5201	AX5203	AX5206

2 For your safety

Read the section on safety and heed the notices to protect yourself against personal injury and material damages.

Liability limitations

All the components of the servo drive AX5000 are supplied in certain hardware and software configurations appropriate for the conditions of the application. Unauthorized modifications to the hardware and/or software configurations other than those described in the documentation are not permitted, and nullify the liability of Beckhoff Automation GmbH & Co. KG.

In addition, the following actions are excluded from the liability of Beckhoff Automation GmbH & Co. KG:

- Failure to comply with this documentation
- Improper use
- Untrained personnel
- Use of unauthorized spare parts

2.1 Staff qualification

Only technical personnel with knowledge of control and automation technology may carry out any of the illustrated work steps on the Beckhoff software and hardware, in particular on the servo drive AX5000.

The technical personnel must have knowledge of drive technology and electrical systems and must also know how to work safely on electrical equipment and machines.

This also includes:

- work preparation and
- Securing of the working environment (e.g. securing the control cabinet against being switched on again).

The technical personnel must be familiar with the current and necessary standards and directives for the automation and drive environment.

2.2 Description of symbols

The following safety symbols with a adjoining safety advise are used in this manual. You have to read the adjoining safety advice carefully and adhere it strictly.

Symbols that warn of personal injury:



Acute risk of injury!

This is an extremely dangerous situation. Disregarding the safety notice will lead to serious permanent injuries or even death.



Risk of injury!

This is a dangerous situation. Disregarding the safety notice may lead to serious injuries.



Personal injuries!

This is a dangerous situation. Disregarding the safety notice may lead to minor injuries.

Symbols that warn of damage to property or equipment:



Warning of damage to property or the environment!

This notice indicates disturbances in the operational procedure that could damage the product or the environment.

Symbols indicating further information or tips:



Tip or pointer!

This symbol notice provides important information that will be of assistance in dealing with the product or software. There is no immediate danger to product, people or environment.



UL pointer

This symbol indicates important information about the UL-compliant.

2.3 Notes for the servo drive AX5000

The safety instructions are designed to avert danger and must be followed during installation, commissioning, production, troubleshooting, maintenance and trial or test assemblies.

The servo drives of the AX5000 series are not designed for stand-alone operation and must always be installed in a machine or system. After installation the additional documentation and safety instructions provided by the machine manufacturer must be read and followed.



Danger of life due to high voltage at the DC link capacitors of the servo drive AX5000!

Due to the DC link capacitors dangerous voltage (> 875 V_{DC}) may persist at the DC link contacts "ZK+ and ZK- (DC+ and DC-)" and "RB+ and RB-" after the servo drive has been disconnected from the mains supply.

Take the following measures for Safety:

- Wait at:
 - AX5101 AX5125 and AX520x = 5 minutes
 - AX5140 = 15 minutes

after disconnected the servo drive from the mains supply. The device is safe once the voltage has fallen below 50 V.

- Measure the voltage at the DC link contacts.
- Secure the work area and wear the PPE (personal protective equipment).



Serious burns due to hot surfaces on the devices!

The surface temperature of the devices can reach ≥ 50°C during operation of the system. There is an acute risk of sustaining burns to parts of the body and limbs.

Take the following measures to avert danger:

- Do not touch any components (housing, etc.) shortly after or during operation.
- Wait until all components have cooled sufficiently. At least 15 minutes.
- Check the surface temperature with a thermometer.
- DO NOT wear work gloves with a rubber coating. These can fuse with the skin on account of the high temperature and cause serious injuries.



Notes on operation of the servo drive AX5000:

- Carefully read this manual before using the servo drive thoroughly, paying particular attention to the safety instructions. In the event of any uncertainties please notify your sales office immediately and refrain from working on the servo drive.
- During the electrical installation it is essential to ensure that the correct fuses/protective circuit breakers are used between the mains supply and the servo drive.

Further information can be found in the "Electrical installation" section.

 If a servo drive is installed in a machine it must not be commissioned until proof of compliance of the machine with the latest version of the EC Machinery Directive has been provided. This includes all relevant harmonised standards and regulations required for implementation of this Directive in national legislation.



Hazard to devices and environment

- During installation it is essential to ensure that the specified ventilation clearances and climatic conditions are adhered to. Further information can be found in the "Technical data" and "Mechanical installation" sections
- If the servo drive is operated in contaminated ambient air, the cooling openings must be checked regularly for blockage. These checks should be carried out several times per day.
- The servo drives contain components at risk from electrostatic discharge caused by improper handling:
 - Please ensure you are electrostatically discharged before touching the servo drive directly.
 - Avoid contact with highly insulating materials (synthetic fibres, plastic film etc.).
 - Place the servo drive on a conductive surface.
 - Do not touch the motor plug during operation of the AX5000.

3 Guidelines and Standards

3.1 CE conformity



Supply of EC decleration of conformity:

Beckhoff Automation GmbH & Co. KG will gladly provide you with the certificates and manufacturer's declaration for all products on request at: info@beckhoff.com.



Hazard to individuals!

Servo drives are **not** covered by the EU Machinery Directive. Operation of the servo drives in machines or systems is only permitted once the machine or system manufacturers has provided evidence of CE conformity of the complete machine or system.

3.2 Electromagnetic compatibility

The servo drives of the AX5000 series comply with the

2004/108/EC EMC Directive (until 19/04/2016) and
 2014/30/EU EMC Directive (from 20/04/2016)

Applied harmonised standards:

IEC / EN 61000-6-2:2005 (Interference immunity for the industrial areas) IEC / EN 61000-6-4:2007+A1:2011 (Interference emission for the industrial areas)

3.3 RoHS requirements

The servo drives meet the requirements of RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU.

Applied harmonised standards:

RoHS: IEC / EN 50581:2012

(Technical documentation for the assessment of electrical and electronic products with respect to the restriction of hazardous substances).

3.3 UL-Listing in USA and Canada

The following servo drives from the AX5000 series have a UL-Listing and must bear the CUS symbol



AX5000 with UL-Listing

AX5101, AX5103, AX5106, AX5112, AX5118, AX5125, AX5140, AX5201, AX5203 und AX5206

on the name plate. If you wish to operate an AX5000 in USA or Canada, please check that there is a CUS symbol on the name plate.

Below is a list of the relevant chapters that are amended with respect to the UL-Listing. Furthermore, UL-specific remarks are listed. It is essential to observe these specifications.

3.3.1 UL-specific chapter changes

"5.2.1 Mains supply connection (X01)"



AX5000 shall be connected only to a **grounded wye-source** where the maximum voltage does not exceed 277 V (+ 10%) to ground.

"5.2.3 Connection of several servo drives to form a drive system"



Drive system with UL-Listing!

Please note the configuration example in chapter 5.2.4

3.3.2 UL-specific chapter

"5.2.1.3 External protection, UL-compliant"

Integral solid state short circuit protection does not provide branch circuit protection. Branch circuit protection must be provided in accordance with the Manufacture Instructions, National Electrical Code and any additional local codes.

Suitable for use on a circuit capable of delivering not more than 18000 rms symmetrical amperes, 480 V maximum, when protected by RK5 class fuses.

Single-phase

Fusing	AX5101	AX5103	AX5106	AX5201	AX5203	AX5206	
AC supply (max.) *)	6 A	12 A	20 A	12 A	20 A	20 A	
24 V supply (max.)	3 A						
Brake resistor	electronic						

^{*)} UL-Mains fuses must be used

Three-phase

Fusing	AX									
	5101	5103	5106	5112	5118	5125	5140	5201	5203	5206
AC suppl (max.)*)	6 A	12 A	20 A	20 A	35 A	45 A	80 A	12 A	20 A	20 A
24 V supply (max.)	3 AT									
Brake resistor		elektronisch								

^{*)} UL-Mains fuses must be used.

For alternatives regarding class RK5 UL-fuses, you must observe "UL508 A, chapter SB4.2.3, exception no. 1". For further questions regarding UL-fuses, please contact your responsible certification authority.

SB4.2.3 A high fault short circuit current value for a motor controller, overload relay, or combined motor controller, as specified in SB4.2.2 (a) or (c), may be used as the component short circuit current value only if the specified branch circuit protection device is provided.

Exception 1: Where the specified BCPD is a Class CC, G, J, L, RK1, RK5, or T fuse with respect to the high fault SCCR, a fuse of a different class may be used at the same high fault rating, provided the Ip let-through current and I2t of the new fuse are not greater than that of the specified fuse. See Table SB4.2 for maximum let-through currents (Ip) and I2t.

3.3.3 UL-specific notes

Use in a Pollution Degree 2 environment

Use 75 °C Copper Conductors min.

Control Board rating = 24 V

Drive does not provide motor overtemperature protection.

Drive intended for use over a range of motor sizes. Internal motor overload protection level is adjustable (see "AX5000 function description → Thermal motor model").



Canada!

In Canada use only in combination with unit AX2090-TS50, manufactured by Beckhoff Automation.

3.4 Electrical isolation according to EN 50178 / VDE 160

The power section (motor connection, DC link connection and mains connection) and the control unit are **doubly** insulated against each other, so that safe protection against accidental contact is ensured at all terminals of the control unit without additional measures. The air and creepage distances also meet the requirements of the above standard.

4 Product description

The servo drives of the AX5000 series are available as single- or multi-channel versions and are optimised in terms of function and cost-effectiveness. In conjunction with EtherCAT, the real-time Ethernet system, the integrated control technology offers minimum cycle times and supports fast, highly dynamic positioning tasks.

4.1 Type code

AX 5 x yz - a bc d - e f g h	Explanation
AX	Product range
	Servo drive
5	Series
	5 = AX5000
x	Number of channels
	1 = single channel
	2 = two channel
yz	Nominal current per channel for single-phase and three-phase
	connections
	Single channel devices:
	01 = 1,5 A
	03 = 3,0 A
	06 = Single phase: 4,5 A / Three phase: 6,0 A
	12 = 12 A
	18 = 18 A
	25 = 25 A 40 = 40 A
	40 = 40 A 60 = 60 A
	72 = 72 A
	72 = 72 A 90 = 90 A
	90 = 90 A
	Two channel devices:
	01 = 1,5 A
	03 = 3,0 A
	06 = 6,0 A
	91 = Three phase: 110 A
	92 = Three phase: 143 A
	93 = Three phase: 170 A
а	Not defined
bc	Not defined
d	Not defined
е	Variants
	0 = Standard
	1 = Special variant / customer-specific variant
f	Hardware status
	0 = First generation
	2 = Second generation
g	Dual Use
	0 = ≤ 599 Hz
	1 = > 599 Hz
h	Firmware status
	0 = v2.06
	2 ≥ v2.10

4.2 Scope of supply

The scope of delivery may vary depending on the ordered configuration. Before installing the device please ensure that all ordered components were delivered and that they are undamaged. In the event of any damage please contact the carrier immediately and document the damage.

4.2.1 Standard scope of supply

- AX5000 in the performance class according to the order
- Connectors for:

X01: Mains input

X02: DC link

X03: DC power supply 24 V X06: Digital inputs and outputs

X07: External brake resistor (only AX5140)

- Startup (this manual)

4.2.2 Accessories

A comprehensive list of accessories can be found in the complete Beckhoff catalogue or on our website at www.beckhoff.com.

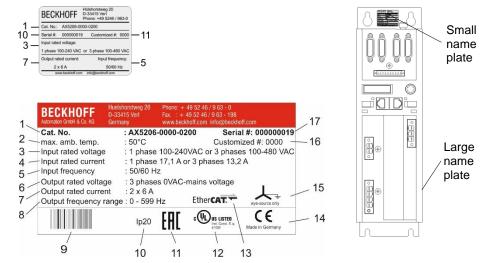


Accessories with UL-Listing!

If you wish to operate an AX5000 in USA or Canada, please make sure that the accessories also have a UL-Listing.

4.3 Name plate

The servo drive features two name plates. A comprehensive name plate can be found on the right-hand side. An extract showing the main data can be found at the top of the servo drive.



1	Catalog number	7	Output rated current	13	EtherCAT – Conform
2	Max. ambient temperature	8	Output frequency range	14	CE – Conform
3	Input rated voltage	9	Barcode	15	wye-source only
4	Input rated current	10	Protection class	16	Customer-specific
5	Input frequency	11	EAC - Conform	17	Serial number
6	Output rated voltage	12	cULus – Listed		

4.4 Technical data



UL-Listing!

It is essential to observe chapter 3.3 if you wish to operate an AX5000 in USA or Canada.

4.4.1 Permissible ambient and operating conditions

Ambient / operating conditions	Permissible values
Ambient temperature during operation	0 °C to +50 °C
Ambient temp. during transport/storage	-25 °C to +70 °C
Air humidity	5 % to 95 %, non-condensing
Pollution degree	2 according to EN 60204/EN 50178
Corrosion protection	Normally not required.
	Under extreme operating conditions separate
	measures must be agreed with the manufacturer.
Operating altitude	up to 1000 m above sea level without reduced power
	Between 1000 m and max. 3000 m with reduced
	power 1.5% per 100 m.
Installation position	vertical
Ventilation	Total device current ≤ 3 A: free convection
	Total device current > 3 A: built-in temperature-
	controlled fan
Protection class	IP 20
Vibration test (EN 60068-2-6)	Frequency range: 10-500 Hz
	Amplitude: 10-58 Hz = 0,075 mm pk-pk
	59-500 Hz = 1 g
Shock test (EN 60068-2-27)	Half sine wave amplitude: 5 g
	Duration: 30 ms
	Number of shocks: 3 per axis and direction
	(total 18)
Repetitive shock test (EN 60068-2-27)	Half sine wave amplitude: 5 g
,	Duration: 30 ms
	Number of shocks: 1000 per axis and direction
	(total 6000)

4.4.2 Electrical data - single-channel servo drive

4.4.2.1 Single-phase connection (AX5101 – AX5106)

Electrical data	AX5101	AX5103	AX5106			
Rated output current	1.5 A	3 A	4.5 A			
Minimum parameterizable channel peak current at full current resolution	0.35 A	1 A	1 A			
Max. output current (1)	4.5 A	7.5 A	13 A			
Rated supply voltage	1x 1	00-10% - 240+10%	6 Vac			
Max. DC link voltage (2)		875 V _{DC}				
DC-link capacitance		235 μF				
Rated apparent power S1 mode (selection)						
120 V	0.3 kVA	0.6 kVA	0,94 kVA			
230 V	0.6 kVA	1.2 kVA	1,8 kVA			
Power dissipation (3)	35 W	50 W	85 W			
Continuous braking power (with internal brake resistor)	50 W	50 W	150 W			
Max. braking power (with internal brake resistor)	14 kW					
Min. brake resistor (external brake resistor)	47 Ω					
Max. braking power (with external brake resistor)		15 kW				

⁽¹⁾ leff for max. 7 s

4.4.2.2 Three-phase connection (AX5101 – AX5140)

Electrical data				AX			
	5101	5103	5106	5112	5118	5125	5140
Rated output current [A]	1,5	3	6	12	18	25 ⁽¹⁾	40
Minimum parameterizable							
channel peak current at full	0,35	1	1	6	12	12	18
current resolution [A]							
Max. output current (3) [A]	4,5	7,5	13	26 ⁽⁴⁾	36	50	80
Rated supply voltage [V _{AC}]			3x 100-	10% - 480	O _{+10%} ⁽²⁾		
Max. DC link voltage [V _{DC}]				875			
DC-link capacitance [μF]		235		470	940	1175	1485
Rated apparent power [kVA]							
S1-mode (selection)							
120 V	0,3	0,6	1,2	2,5	3,4	4,8	8,3
230 V	0,6	1,2	2,4	4,8	7,2	10,0	16,0
400 V	1,0	2,1	4,2	8,3	12,5	17,3	27,7

⁽²⁾ Info: The higher the power drain in the DC link, the stronger the drop in the DC link voltage

⁽³⁾ S1 mode, including power supply unit, without brake chopper

Electrical data	AX							
	5101	5103	5106	5112	5118	5125	5140	
480 V	1,2	2,5	5,0	10,0	15,0	20,8	33,3	
Power dissipation (5) [W]	35	50	85	160	255	340	510	
Max. continuous braking power[W] (with internal brake resistor)	50	50	150	90	200	200	150	
Max. braking power [kW] (with internal brake resistor)		1	4		26	26	26	
Min. brake resistor $[\Omega]$ (external brake resistor)	47	47	47	30	22	22	22(6)	
Max. braking power [kW] (external brake resistor)	15	15	15	23,5	32	32	32	

 $^{^{(1)}}$ cULus = 24 A

⁽²⁾ cULus = AX5118 und AX5125 = 3 x 480 $V_{AC~\pm 10\%}$

⁽³⁾ leff for max. 7 s, by switching frequency of 8 kHz (IDN P-0-0001)

⁽⁴⁾ left for max. 7 s, if rotary field frequency ≥ 1,5 Hz left for max. 1 s, if rotary field frequency < 1,5 Hz

⁽⁵⁾ S1 mode, including power supply unit, without brake chopper

 $^{^{(6)}}$ Brake resistor < 22 Ω -> Please consult our Application Department

4.4.3 Electrical data - two-channel servo drive (AX52xx)

4.4.3.1 Single-phase connection

Electrical data	AX5201	AX5203	AX5206	
Rated output current / channel	1.5 A	3 A	4.5 A	
Minimum parameterizable channel peak current at full current resolution	0.35 A	1 A	1 A	
Maximum rated channel current	3 A	4.5 A	9 A	
Total rated output current	3 A	4.5 A	9 A	
Max. output current (1)/channel	5 A	10 A	13 A	
Max. output current (1) total device current	10 A	20 A	26 A	
Rated supply voltage	1x	100-10% - 240+109	% V _{AC}	
Max. DC link voltage		875 V _{DC}		
DC-link capacitance	235 μF	235 μF	470 μF	
Rated apparent power				
S1 mode (selection)				
120 V	0.6 kVA	1.2 kVA	2.5 kVA	
230 V	1.2 kVA	2.4 kVA	4.8 kVA	
Power dissipation (2)	55 W	85 W	160 W	
Continuous braking power (with internal brake resistor)	50 W	150 W	90 W	
Max. braking power (with internal brake resistor)	14 kW			
Min. brake resistor (external brake resistor)	47 Ω			
Max. braking power (with external brake resistor)		15 kW		

⁽¹⁾ leff for max. 7 s

4.4.3.2 Three-phase connection

Electrical data	AX5201	AX5203	AX5206
Rated output current per channel	1.5 A	3 A	6 A
Minimum parameterizable channel	0.35 A	1 A	1 A
peak current at full current resolution	0.007	171	171
Maximum rated channel current	3 A	6 A	9 A
Total rated output current	3 A	6 A	12 A
Max. output current (1)/channel	5 A	10 A	13 A
Peak output current (1) total device	10 A	20 A	26 A
current	10 /	20 /	20 /
Rated supply voltage	3x 100 _{-10%} – 480 _{+10%} V _{AC}		
Max. DC link voltage	875 V _{DC}		
DC-link capacitance	235 μF	235 μF	470 μF

⁽²⁾ S1 mode, including power supply unit, without brake chopper

Electrical data	AX5201	AX5203	AX5206
Rated apparent power			
S1 mode (selection)			
120 V	0.6 kVA	1.2 kVA	2.5 kVA
230 V	1.2 kVA	2.4 kVA	4.8 kVA
400 V	2.1 kVA	4.2 kVA	8.3 kVA
480 V	2.5 kVA	5.0 kVA	10.0 kVA
Power dissipation (2)	55 W	85 W	160 W
Continuous braking power (with internal brake resistor)	50 W	150 W	90 W
Max. braking power (with internal brake resistor)	14 kW		
Min. brake resistor (external brake resistor)	47 Ω		
Max. braking power (with external brake resistor)		15 kW	

 $^{^{(1)}}$ I_{eff} for max. 7 s

SCCR-Values:

AX5x01 - AX5140 = 18 kA

4.4.4 Mechanical data (single-channel servo drive)

Mechanical data					AX			
		5101	5103	5106	5112	5118	5125	5140
Weight	[kg]	ca. 4	ca. 4	ca. 5	ca. 5	ca. 11	ca. 11	ca. 13
Width	[mm]		9	2			185	
Height	[mm]	317.70						
Depth without connectors/ accessories	[mm]	232						
accessories								

4.4.5 Mechanical data (two-channel servo drive)

		-	
Mechanical data	AX5201	AX5203	AX5206
Weight	approx. 5 kg	approx. 6 kg	approx. 6 kg
Width		92 mm	
Height	317.70 mm		
Depth without connectors / accessories		232 mm	

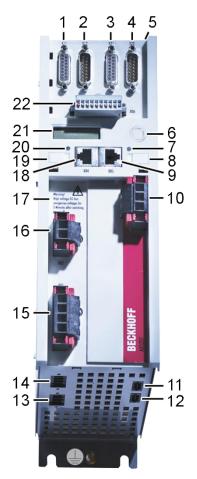
⁽²⁾ S1 mode, including power supply unit, without brake chopper

4.5 General overview (AX5101 – AX5112 and AX520x)

The servo drive shown below is a two-channel device. Components that are only available for the second channel are identified in the item description.

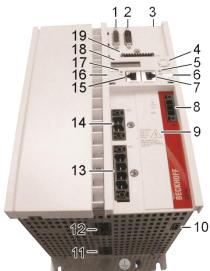
Item description:

	i description.				
	Designation				
1	X11 – feedback connection, encoder				
2	X12 – feedback connection, resolver				
3	X21 – feedback connection, encoder				
		nel B (only for two-channel unit)			
4		ack connection, resolver			
		nel B (only for two-channel unit)			
5		nal slot for safety card			
		nal slot for expansion cards			
6	Navigation r	ocker			
7	Status LED	for EtherCAT output			
8	Labeling fiel				
9	X05 – socke	et for EtherCAT output			
10		r supply 24 V DC input			
11	X14 – senso	or for motor temperature and brake			
12	X24 – senso	or for motor temperature and brake			
		nel B (only for two-channel unit)			
13	(-, -, -, -,				
	channel B (only for two-channel unit)				
	X13 – motor connection (U, V, W, PE)				
		s supply 100 – 480 V			
16	X02 – DC lii				
		V DC voltage)			
	Connection	for the external brake resistor			
17	A	875 V DC voltage at the DC link			
		terminals. Dangerous voltage may			
		be present for 5 minutes after the			
	WARNING device is switched off. The device				
	is safe once the voltage has fallen				
L_		below 50 V.			
18	X04 – socket for EtherCAT input				
	Labeling field				
	Status LED for EtherCAT input				
21	Display				
22	X06 – connection for digital inputs and outputs				



4.6 General overview (AX5118, AX5125 und AX5140)

The servo drive illustrated below is an AX5140; the devices with 18 A or 25 A are structurally similar apart from pos. 11 "X07" (external brake resistor).



Item description:

No	Designation		No	Designation
1	X11 – feedba	ack connection, encoder	11	X07 – external brake resistor
				(only AX5140)
2	X12 – feedba	ack connection, resolver	12	X13 – motor connection (U, V, W, PE)
3	X3x - option	al slot for safety card	13	X01 – mains supply 100 – 480 V
	X4x - option	al slot for expansion cards		·
4	Navigation ro	ocker	14	X02 – DC link output
				(875 V DC voltage)
				Connection for the external brake resistor
				(only AX5118 u. AX5125)
5	Status LED for EtherCAT output		15	X04 – socket for EtherCAT input
6	Labeling field		16	Labeling field
7	X05 – socket for EtherCAT output		17	Status LED for EtherCAT input
8	X03 - power	supply 24 V DC input	18	Display
9	A	Max. 875 V DC voltage at the	19	X06 – connection for digital inputs and outputs
		DC link terminals. Dangerous		
	<u> </u>	voltage may be present for		
	WARNING	15 minutes after the device is		
		switched off. The device is		
		safe once the voltage has		
		fallen below 50 V.		
10	X14 - sensor	for motor temperature and brake		

4.7 Overview of connectors/terminal points

4.7.1 X01 - wide voltage input



Tarminal naint	Connection		
Terminal point	3-phase	1-phase	torque
L1	Phase L1	Phase L1	
L2	Phase L2	not used	0.5.06.Nm
L3/ N	Phase L3	Neutral conductor	0,5 -0,6 Nm
PE	Protective		

4.7.2 X02 - DC link (AX5101 - AX5125 und AX520x)



Terminal point	Connection		Tightening torque
DC+	DC link +	external brake resistor	0.5 -0.6 Nm
DC –	DC link –	and drive system	0,5 -0,6 MIII

4.7.3 X02 - DC link (Only AX5140)



Terminal point	Connection		Tightening torque
DC+	DC link +	anly for drive eveters	1 0 1 5 Nm
DC -	DC link –	only for drive system	1,2 -1,5 Nm



Serious risk of injury through high electrical voltage!

875 V DC voltage at the DC link terminals. Dangerous voltage may be present for 5 minutes after the device is switched off. Measure the voltage at the DC link contacts DC+ and DC-. The device is safe once the voltage has fallen below 50 V.

Remove the connector only if you want to build a drive system with a AX-Bridge. Remove the white hexagon plugs only if you wire the terminal points again.

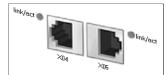
4.7.4 X03 - 24 V_{DC} supply



Terminal point	Connection	Current consumption	Tightening torque
Up +	Periphery supply 24 V _{DC ±10} (depending on the motor holding brake)	Depending on the connected consumers (see X06 and X14,X24)	
Us +	System supply 24 V _{DC ±25%}	-12 A = 0.4 A - 0.8 A 18 A - 25 A = 1,1 A 40 A = 1,6 A	0,5 – 0,6 Nm
GND	GND		

4.7.5 X04, X05 - EtherCAT connection





Terminal point	Connection
X04 (IN)	incoming EtherCAT line
X05 (OUT)	outgoing EtherCAT line

4.7.6 X06 – Digital I/Os



Destruction of the AX5000!

This connector is not designed for external power supply. It is supplied via the 24 V supply (U_p) of connector X03.



Output current

The specified output currents are maximum values. The actual values depend on your current configuration.



Terminal point	Connection	Output current
24	Output voltage (Up 24 VDC +)	1 A max.
0	Input 0	
1	Input 1	
2	Input 2	
3	Input 3	
4	Input 4	
5	Input 5	
6	Input 6	
7	Input 7 or output (configurable) (Up 24 VDC +)	0.5 A max.
0 V	Output voltage GND (-)	

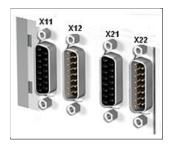
4.7.7 X11 (channel A), X21 (channel B) - feedback, high-resolution



EnDAT / BiSS	Hiperface	Sin / Cos 1Vpp	TTL ¹⁾
SIN +	SIN +	SIN +	n.c.
GND_5 V	GND_11 V	GND_5 V	GND_5 V
COS +	COS+	COS +	n.c.
Us_5 V ²⁾	n.c.	Us_5 V 2)	Us_5 V ²⁾
DX + (Data)	DX + (Data)	n.c.	B +
n.c.	Us_11 V 2)	n.c.	n.c.
n.c.	n.c.	REF Z	REF Z
CLK + (Clock)	n.c.	n.c.	A +
REFSIN	REFSIN	REFSIN	n.c.
GND_Sense	n.c.	GND_Sense	GND_Sense
REF COS	REF COS	REF COS	n.c.
Us_5 V Sense	n.c.	Us_5 V Sense	Us_5 V Sense
DX - (Data)	DX - (Data)	n.c.	B -
n.c.	n.c.	Z +	Z +
CLK - (Clock)	n.c.	n.c.	A -
	SIN + GND_5 V COS + Us_5 V ²⁾ DX + (Data) n.c. n.c. CLK + (Clock) REFSIN GND_Sense REF COS Us_5 V Sense DX - (Data) n.c. CLK - (Clock)	SIN + SIN + GND_5 V GND_11 V COS + COS + Us_5 V 2) n.c. DX + (Data) DX + (Data) n.c. us_11 V 2) n.c. n.c. CLK + (Clock) n.c. REFSIN REFSIN GND_Sense n.c. REF COS REF COS Us_5 V Sense n.c. DX - (Data) DX - (Data) n.c. CLK - (Clock) n.c.	SIN + SIN + SIN + GND_5 V GND_11 V GND_5 V COS + COS + COS + Us_5 V 2) n.c. Us_5 V 2) DX + (Data) n.c. n.c. n.c. us_11 V 2) n.c. n.c. n.c. n.c. REF Z n.c. n.c. CLK + (Clock) n.c. n.c. GND_Sense n.c. GND_Sense REF COS REF COS REF COS Us_5 V Sense n.c. Us_5 V Sense DX - (Data) DX - (Data) n.c. n.c. Z + CLK - (Clock) n.c. n.c.

¹⁾ Attention: Wire break detection for TTL encoder is not supported

4.7.8 X12 (channel A), X22 (channel B) - resolver/hall



	Feedback system								
Pin	Resolver	Analog Hall sensor							
1	Temperature	n.c.							
	(only PTC, Klixon or								
	bimetal!)								
	Switchpoint:								
	1300 $\Omega \pm 3\%$								
2	AGND	n.c.							
3	COS - (S3)	n.c.							
4	SIN - (S4)	n.c.							
5	REF - (R2)	n.c.							
6	n.c.	SIN 1Vpp							
7	n.c.	-120° oder -90° 1Vpp *)							
8	n.c.	Us_11 V (supply)							
9	TempGND	n.c.							
10	COS + (S1)	n.c.							
11	SIN + (S2)	n.c.							
12	REF + (R1)	n.c.							
13	n.c.	REFSIN 1 Vpp							
14	n.c.	REF -120° oder -90° 1Vpp *)							
15	n.c.	GND (supply)							
*\ Tho	anala must be configur	· a d							

^{*)} The angle must be configured

²⁾ The max. output current per channel is 0,25 A

4.7.9 X13 (channel A), X23 (channel B) - motor connection (power) (AX5101 - AX5125 und AX520x)



Terminal point	Connection	Tightening torque (Knurled screw)
U	Motor connection U	
V	Motor connection V	
W	Motor connection W	0,6 Nm
PE	Protective conductor	
Shroud	Screen	

4.7.10 X13 - motor connection (power - only AX5140)



Terminal point	Connection	Tightening torque (Knurled screw)
U	Motor connection U	
V	Motor connection V	
W	Motor connection W	1.0 Nm
PE	Protective conductor	
Shroud	Screen	



Grounding shield!

The grounding shield of the motor is connected via the shield plate in the motor connector. Please tighten the knurled screws of the motor connector with a screwdriver. It is possible that some feedback problems may caused due to a poor shield connection of the motor.

4.7.11 X14 (channel A), X24 (channel B)-motor brake, thermal contact, OCT



AX5000-xxxx-0000 (Hardware 1)

Terminal point	Connection	Output current	Conductor cross-section	Tightening torque
T-	Temp *			
T+	Temp. + *			
PE	Signal pair screen		0.2 – 1.5 mm ²	0.2 – 0.25 Nm
B-	Brake GND			
B+	Brake (Up) +	1.5 A max.		

*) Switch, KTY 83-1xx or KTY 84-1xx

AX5000-xxxx-0200 (Hardware 2)

Terminal point	Connection	Output current	Conductor cross-section	Tightening torque
T-	OCT – and temp.			
T+	OCT + and temp.			
PE	Signal pair screen		0.2 – 1.5 mm ²	0.2 – 0.25 Nm
B-	Brake GND			
B+	Brake (U _p) +	2.2 A max.		



Output current

The specified output current is the maximum value. The actual value depends on your current configuration.

4.7.12 X07 – internal and external brake resistor (Only AX5140)



Terminal point	Connection
PE	Protective conductor
+ R _B	External brake resistor +
+ R _{Bint}	Internal brake resistor +
– R _B	Brake resistor GND



Note

Operation of AX5140

Commissioning the AX5140 can only be carried out when the terminal points " $+R_{Bint}$ " and " $+R_B$ " are bypassed (delivery state) or an external brake resistor is connected (terminal points " $+R_B$ " and " $-R_B$ "). If these measures are not taken then the AX5140 will be stopped with the error message "FD4B – undervoltage"



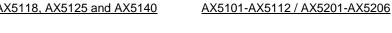
Serious risk of injury through high electrical voltage!

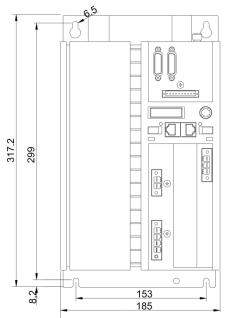
875 V DC voltage at the brake terminals X07. Dangerous voltage may be present for 15 minutes after the device is switched off. Measure the voltage at the brake contacts $+R_B$ und $-R_B$. The device is safe once the voltage has fallen below 50 V.

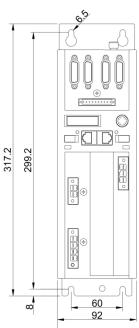
4.8 **Dimensions**

The specified measurements relate to the actual device, without connectors and cables. The fitting dimensions for control cabinet installation can be found in section "Mechanical installation →Installation examples".

AX5118, AX5125 and AX5140







All dimensions are in mm



All dimensions are in mm

5 Installation



Caution - Risk of injury through electric shock!

De-energise all electrical components (servo drive, control cabinet, etc.) before commencing the installation or deinstallation.

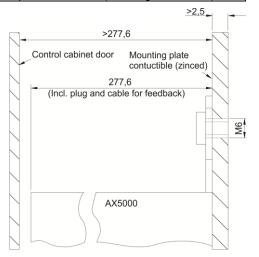
5.1 Mechanical installation



Destruction of the servo drive!

- Always install the servo drive vertically.
- Provide adequate ventilation for the servo drive. The permissible ambient conditions are specified in the "Technical data" section.
- It is essential to adhere to the required distances (see diagrams below).

5.1.1 Installation in the control cabinet





Caution - Risk of injury through electric shock!

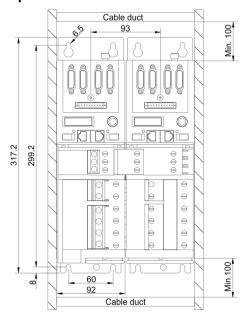
The mounting plate must be earthed according to the statutory regulations.



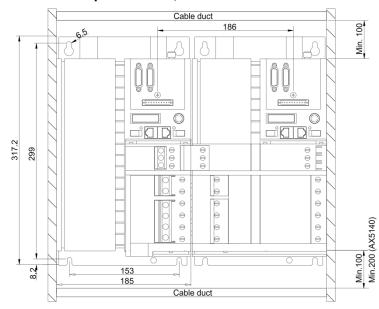
Connection of the protective earth conductor on the AX5000:

The servo drives AX5000 have earthing bolts on the device housing. To attach the protective earth conductor via the earthing bolts, use at least the cross section that is applied to the wide voltage input "X01" (PE).

5.1.1.1 Installation example - AX5101-AX5112 and AX5201-AX5206



5.1.1.2 Installation example - AX5118, AX5125 and AX5140



5.2 Electrical installation



UL-Listing!

It is essential to observe chapter 3.3 if you wish to operate an AX5000 in USA or Canada.



Serious risk of injury through electric shock!

Due to the DC link capacitors dangerous voltage may persist at the DC link contacts "X02" after the servo drive has been disconnected from the mains supply. After disconnecting the servo drive wait 5 minutes and measure the voltage at the DC link contacts DC+ and DC-. The device is safe once the voltage has fallen below 50 V.



Caution – Risk of injury through electric shock!

- Before installation, wiring and commissioning it is essential to read the section on "Safety".
- Before installing, uninstalling or connecting the servo drive and the motors please note the following:
 - Remove all relevant mains fuses.
 - Switch off the main system switch and secure it with a lock.
 - Put up a warning sign.
- The control and power connections for the motors may be live, even if the motor is prevented from rotating by the internal brake.



Destruction of the equipment!

- Check the rated voltage and current of the servo drive and the connected motors.
- When the AX5000 is disconnected from the mains supply (emergency stop, mains contactor etc.), wait at least 3 minutes before starting again or query the status of the IDN "P-0-0205" (see documentation of the "IDN-Description").

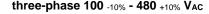
5.2.1 Mains supply connection (X01)

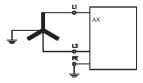
The servo drives of the AX5000 series are equipped with a wide voltage input "X01" and can be connected to voltage systems between single-phase 100 V_{AC -10%} - 240 V_{AC +10%} and three-phase 100 V_{AC -10%} - 480 V_{AC +10%}.

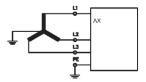


Connection to the standard mains supply (TT/TN) with earthed centre is described below. Details for connections to other supply systems (e.g. IT-mains supply, isolating transformer etc.) can be found in the "AX5000 User manual" on the enclosed CD or can be downloaded from our website at www.beckhoff.com.

single-phase 100 -10% - 240 +10% VAC







5.2.1.1 External protection for individual devices, CE-compliant



Fire hazard through short circuit!

- The following data refer to individual devices. Please note the total current of all connected devices in a multi-axis system.
- The recommended fuses are designed for line protection. The servo drives feature integrated self-protection.

Single-phase

omgio priaco	g.o poo									
Fusing	AX5101	AX5103	AX5106	AX5201	AX5203	AX5206				
AC supply *)	10 A	10 A	16 A	10 A	16 A	20 A				
24 V supply *)		5 A								
Brake resistor		electronic								

^{*)} Application class "gG" mains fuses according to IEC 60269 with characteristic "T" or "C" type automatic circuit breakers must be used.

Three-phase

Fusing		AX								
	5101	5101 5103 5106 5112 5118 5125 5140 5201 5203 5206								
AC supply *)	6 AT	6 A	10 A	20 A	35 A	35 A	50 A	10 A	10 A	20 A
24 V supply *)		5 A								
Brake resistor		elektronisch								
4\ A II II		<u> </u>	,	,,	, ,-	0 0000			((-1)	

^{*)} Application class "gG" mains fuses according to IEC 60269 with characteristic "T" or "C" type automatic circuit breakers must be used.

5.2.1.2 Internal protection, CE-compliant

Circuit	Fuse
24 V - system voltage	3.4 AF
24 V - peripheral voltage	electronic
Brake resistor	electronic

5.2.1.3 External protection, UL-compliant

Integral solid state short circuit protection does not provide branch circuit protection. Branch circuit protection must be provided in accordance with the Manufacture Instructions, National Electrical Code and any additional local codes.

Suitable for use on a circuit capable of delivering not more than 18000 rms symmetrical amperes, 480 V maximum, when protected by RK5 class fuses.

Single-phase

Fusing	AX5101	AX5103	AX5106	AX5201	AX5203	AX5206
AC supply (max.) *)	6 A	12 A	20 A	12 A	20 A	20 A
24 V supply (max.)	3 A					
Brake resistor	electronic					

^{*)} UL-Mains fuses must be used.

Three-phase

Fusing		AX								
	5101	5101 5103 5106 5112 5118 5125 5140 5201 5203							5203	5206
AC suppl (max.)*)	6 A	12 A	20 A	20 A	35 A	45 A	80 A	12 A	20 A	20 A
24 V supply (max.)		3 A								
Brake resistor		elektronisch								

^{*)} UL-Mains fuses must be used.

For alternatives regarding class RK5 UL-fuses, you must observe "UL508 A, chapter SB4.2.3, exception no. 1". For further questions regarding UL-fuses, please contact your responsible certification authority.

5.2.1.4 Internal protection, UL-compliant

Circuit	Fuse
24 V - system voltage	3.4 AF
24 V - peripheral voltage	electronic
Brake resistor	electronic

5.2.1.5 External drive system protection

Rule of thumb: Determine the total device rated current, multiply by correction factor and

round it up to the next higher standard level.

Example: 1 x AX5103 + 2 x AX5201 + 2 x AX5203

 $3 A + 6 A + 12 A = 21 \times 1,1 = 23,1 A \rightarrow$ selected 25 A



Special requirements for a drive system

Please note the configuration example in chapter 5.2.4

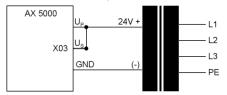
5.2.2 24 V_{DC} - supply network connection (X03)

The 24 V_{DC} connection "X03" is used for supplying control electronics and periphery with DC voltage. The control electronics and the periphery can be supplied separately with two different voltage sources.

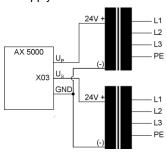


If one transformer is used for the 24 V_{DC} power supply, the connections U_{S} and U_{P} must be bridged, in order to ensure that both the control electronics and the periphery are supplied.

Supply through via one transformer



Supply via two transformers



5.2.3 Connection of several servo drives to form a drive system



Drive system with UL-Listing!

Please note the configuration example in chapter 5.2.4



Hazard to the equipment

- The connection sequence of the devices is <u>not</u> arbitrary. The total rated current of the device must decrease from the power supply.
 AX5112-AX5203-AX5106-AX5201 = OK; AX5201-AX5112-AX5203 ≠ OK
- All devices in a drive system are <u>always</u> to be disconnected from and reconnected to the mains supply together (emergency stop, mains contactor etc.).



Danger for persons and equipment

Note the total rated current of the connected devices. According to CE the current carrying capacity of power busbars of the AX Bridge is limited to 85 A.



Destruction of the external brake resistor

An external brake resistor may not be connected to the X02 terminal point (DC link) in a drive system. Use an external brake module AX5021 for this.

5.2.3.1 Connection example - module AX5901 and AX5911 (AX Bridge)

This connection option enables a safe system to be set up very quickly. The modules are attached to plug contacts X01, X02 and X03, the relevant slides are pushed to the left and screwed tight. According to CE the current carrying capacity of power busbars of the AX Bridge is limited to 85 A.



Hazard to inviduals through electric shock

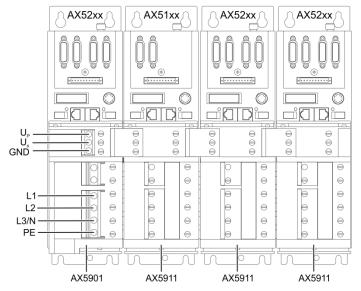
Move all busbar sliders to the left limit stop in order to ensure full current carrying capacity. Then tighten all screws with a torque of 2.2 Nm.



Hazard to inviduals and equipment

Please ensure that the connection line for the AX5901 supply module is adequately dimensioned. The dimensioning depends on the total rated current and must comply with EN60204-1.

The supply connection is established as described in sections 5.2.1 and 5.2.2.



Information of the terminal points

Terminal points	Conductor design	max. Conductor cross-section	Tightening torque
L1-L3, PE	single wire	10 mm ² ; AWG 7	2.2 Nm
L1-L3, PE	finely stranded with wire end sleeves	16 mm ² ; AWG 5	2.2 Nm
L1-L3, PE	finely stranded / stranded	25 mm ² ; AWG 3	2.2 Nm
U _s , U _p , GND		16 mm ² ; AWG 5	2.2 Nm

5.2.3.2 Connection example - wiring in series without AX Bridge

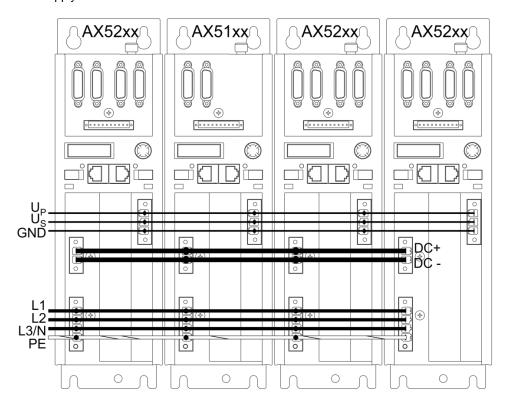
Wire the relevant connections using individual cables.



Hazard to inviduals and equipment

- Please ensure that the final supply network connection cable is adequately dimensioned. The dimensioning depends on the total rated current and must comply with EN60204-1.
- To establish a DC link system wire the X02 connections with a suitable cable. Voltages up to 875 V may be present.
- The connectors are designed for a maximum current of 41 A and a maximum conductor cross-section of 6 mm².
- Avoid phase reversal between the devices!

The supply connection is established as described in sections 5.2.1 and 5.2.2.

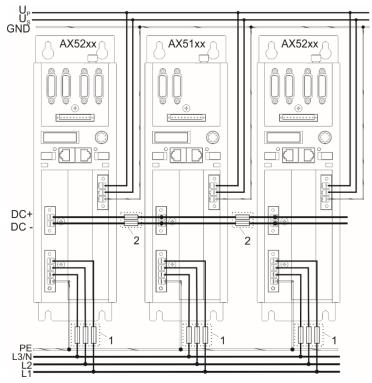


5.2.4 UL-Bridge, configuration example



Drive system with UL-Listing!

The figure below shows a configuration example. Before realization, please contact your UL-certification authority and discuss the boundary conditions necessary. Please note that the AX Bridge has **no** UL-Listing!



Legend:

- 1 = UL-Fuse (480 VAC)
- 2 = UL-Fuse (700 VAC / 800 VDC) e.g. Ferrule FWP from Cooper-Bussmann



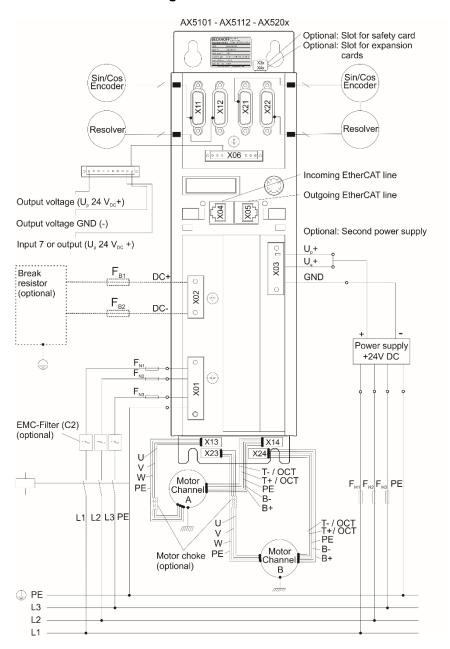
UL-certified fuse holders

When using UL-fuses, please make sure that the necessary fuse holders are UL-certified, as well.

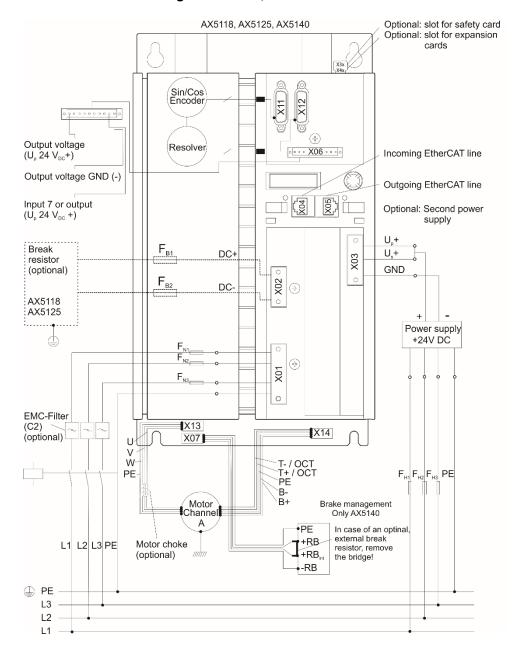
Dimensioning the UL fuse (2)

The dimensioning of the fuses (2) in the DC link depends on the application. The motor and the load profile are included directly in the calculation, please take this into account when dimensioning.

5.2.5 Connection diagram AX5101 – AX5112 and AX520x



5.2.6 Connection diagram AX5118, AX5125 and AX5140



5.3 Motors and cables

With longer motor cables the resulting commutation currents can lead to EMC faults. Use the tables below to check whether mains chokes or mains filters have to be used in your application. When selecting the control cabinet ensure that there is adequate space for mains chokes and mains filters, etc.

Lay the power and signal cables in separate metal cable ducts or, if both types of cable use the same metal cable duct, make sure there is an earthed metal dividing wall between the cables.



Motor chokes

For the AX5140 series no motor choke is required.

Maximum cable length (including extensions) for a rated motor voltage up to 400 V

Motor choke	AX5101 - AX5112 a.AX52xx		AX5118 a. AX5125		AX5140	
	C2 ¹⁾	C3	C2 ²⁾	C3	C2	C3
Without	< 25 m	< 25 m	< 25 m	< 25 m	-	< 30 m
AX2090-	< 100 m	< 100 m	-	-	-	-
MD50-0012						
AX2090-	-	-	< 50 m	< 50 m	-	-
MD50-0025						

¹⁾ For compliance with EN 61800-3 only with mains filter AX2090-NF50-0014.

In exceptional cases (sensitive sensors, etc.) it can be necessary to use a motor choke even for motor cable lengths < 25 m.

²⁾ For compliance with EN 61800-3 only with mains filter AX2090-NF50-0032.

Maximum cable length (including extensions) for a rated motor voltage up to 480 V

Motor choke	AX5101 - AX5112 a.AX52xx		AX5118 a. AX5125		AX5140	
	C2 ¹⁾	C3	C2 ²⁾	C3	C2	C3 ³⁾
Without	< 20 m	< 20 m	< 20 m	< 20 m	-	_4)
AX2090-	< 100 m	< 100 m	-	-	-	-
MD50-0012						
AX2090-	-	-	< 50 m	< 50 m	-	-
MD50-0025						

¹⁾ For compliance with EN 61800-3 only with mains filter AX2090-NF50-0014.

In exceptional cases (sensitive sensors, etc.) it can be necessary to use a motor choke even for motor cable lengths < 20 m.

In order to keep circuit feedback (distortion reactive power) as low as possible, a mains choke should always be used.



Radio interference in the living area

Mains chokes are products with limited availability according to EN 61800-

3. The products can cause radio interference in residential areas. In this case, measures must be taken by the operator.

²⁾ For compliance with EN 61800-3 only with mains filter AX2090-NF50-0032.

³⁾ C3 up to 70 m without mains choke for devices with order number AX5140-0000-1202.

⁴⁾ Please talk to our application department.

6 Important information for commissioning



Caution - Risk of injury!

Electronic equipment is not fail-safe. The machine manufacturer is responsible for ensuring that the connected motors and the machine are brought into a safe state in the event of a fault in the drive system.

Please be aware each time before commissioning the AX5000 that connected motors can make uncontrolled movements, which cannot always be prevented even by the AX5000's integrated diagnostic system, or may permit uncontrolled movements until the diagnostic system responds. Analyse your system and take suitable precautions to prevent damage being caused by these uncontrolled movements.

Potential causes of uncontrolled movements:

The diagnostic system of the AX5000 is equipped with complex plausibility checks, which constantly monitor installation, operation, parameterisation and operation and, if necessary, interrupt them with a diagnostic message. The points listed below are naturally also monitored as standard, but it is not possible to include all eventualities; therefore, with respect to the following points, you must always consider whether the driven axes can only perform permissible movements.

- Incorrect commutation results (e.g. during wake & shake), It is essential to observe chapter "AX5000 System manual→Advanced system characteristics→commutation methods→commutation error "F2A0"" on our Homepage.
- Specific caution with motors of third parties: always execute the command "P-0-0166" without load when changing the motor or feedback or when changing the SysMan-file (.TSM) and evaluate the result. Correct the commutation offset if applicable, as described in chapter "AX5000 System manual→Advanced system characteristics→commutation methods".
- Input of invalid parameters
- Measuring transducer and/or signal transducer defective or incorrectly adjusted
- · Cables defective or not adequately screened
- · Incorrectly attached sensors



Increased attention in the case of vertical axes!

When commissioning vertical axes, the risk consideration described above is to be carried out with particular care. An uncontrolled movement can mean the sudden falling down of a load in this case.

7 Project planning – important information

The more thoroughly a machine or plant project is thought through in advance, the less risk there is of having to carry out expensive modifications during or after commissioning. This applies to both the mechanical and electrical design. This section can only give a rough overview of electrical design.

7.1 Drive train design

Application, servo drive, motors and gear mechanism must be adapted to each other so that there is an adequate safety margin for all components as a degree of sluggishness appears over time due to high temperatures or wear. Make sure that the components in the working area of the system have adequate reserves so that the working life is not impaired and the necessary control quality can be maintained.

7.1.1 Control quality, mass inertia ratio and load connection

Control quality is dependent on the parameters "mass inertia ratio" and "load connection":

Control quality / Dynamics	Mass inertia ratio
Good	up to 3:1
Average	up to 5:1
Bad	from 5:1

The "Control quality / dynamics" is primarily affected by the mass moment of inertia: a poor "Control quality / dynamic" due to an unfavourable mass moment of inertia cannot be improved even with a very good load connection. Likewise, however, a good "Control quality / dynamic" due to a favourable mass moment of inertia can be reduced through a poor load connection.

7.2 Energy management

If the quality of the mains supply is impaired due to wide fluctuations in voltage, then both the servo drive specification and the speed range of the motor will need to be considered. With a positive tolerance for voltage fluctuation the upper limit value of the wide voltage input of the AX5000 needs to be taken into account. With a negative tolerance of the voltage fluctuation it must be checked whether the decrease in speed caused by the low voltage is permissible. With these motors what is known as field weakening operation (check availability) of the servo drive may provide a solution. If the mains supply does not meet the specifications for operation of the AX5000, then isolating transformers, mains chokes, mains filters or other measures may be required. An energy efficient drive system operates in a drive system with a shared DC link and shared internal and possibly also external brake resistors or brake modules. If you are already using similar drive systems, the AX5000 offers a convenient diagnostic system for determining the load on the brake resistors and for transferring the values. Previous experience with drive systems shows that in such a system much smaller or even no external brake resistors / brake modules need to be used.

7.3 EMC, earthing, screen connection and potential

The AX5000 corresponds to EMC category "C3" (industrial sector) in terms of conducted interference emissions. If you wish to use components which comply with a higher category you can limit the AX5000 conducted interference emissions with the aid of additional filters to such a degree that this complies with the EMC category "C2" (residential and industrial environment) or "C1" (residential environments).

Ensure that there is adequate earthing (large-area low-impedance connection) of all relevant components (incl. control cabinet). The AX5000 incl. periphery, control cabinet, machine bed and motors must be at the same potential, as the AX5000 control quality will suffer under differing potentials and operational malfunction may result. Using the screen connection for potential equalisation is not permitted. If you are unable to provide a uniform reference potential you need to lay potential equalisation cables of adequate dimensions. Smooth operation is only guaranteed by faultless screen connections of the cables. The screens must be applied generously at both ends and must on no account be disconnected. Use pre-assembled Beckhoff motor and feedback cables as these are optimally adapted to the drive system and reduce interference to a minimum. Ensure that the connectors are properly connected: this applies to the motor connector in particular.

7.4 Control cabinet

The dimensions of the control cabinet must be sufficient to accommodate all components with the specified distances. Remember that high temperatures may necessitate forced cooling. Position the control cabinet as close as possible to the machine so that the motor cables can be as short as possible.

In addition, the control cabinet should have an earthed metal rear panel to which the AX5000 incl. periphery are attached so that safe earthing can be guaranteed. If you are unable to guarantee these conditions you need to earth the AX5000 and the relevant components using an approved cable of adequate size.

8 Appendix

8.1 Support and Service

Beckhoff and their partners around the world offer comprehensive support and service, making available fast and competent assistance with all questions related to Beckhoff products and system solutions.

8.1.1 Beckhoff Support

Support offers you comprehensive technical assistance, helping you no only with the application of individual Beckhoff products, but also with other, wide-ranging services:

- Support
- Design, programming and commissioning of complex automation systems
- · Extensive training program for Beckhoff system components

Hotline: +49 5246 963-157

Mail: support@beckhoff.com

8.1.2 Beckhoff Service

The Beckhoff Service Center supports you in all matters of after-sales service:

- On-site service
- · Repair service
- · Spare parts service

Hotline: +49 5246 963-460
Mail: service@beckhoff.com

8.2 Beckhoff Headquarters

Beckhoff Automation GmbH & Co. KG Hülshorstweg 20 33415 Verl Germany

Phone: +49 5246 963-0 Mail: info@beckhoff.com

For the addresses of Beckhoff subsidiaries and representatives worldwide, please refer to our Internet pages at www.beckhoff.com.

There you will also find further <u>documentation</u> on Beckhoff components.